



R22 Regulation

Subject code: 4B2AI

**TKR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**

(Autonomous, Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade)

**B.Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, September 2023**  
**Engineering Chemistry**

(Common to ECE & IT)

Maximum Marks: 60

Date: 22.09.2023 Duration: 3 hours

- Note:
1. This question paper contains two parts A and B.
  2. Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.
  3. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit.
  4. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c, d as sub questions.

**Part-A**

All the following questions carry equal marks

(10x1M=10 Marks)

1. a Define atomic and molecular orbitals.  
b What is the magnetic property in CO molecule?  
c Define break point chlorination.  
d Mention the two types of hardness with examples.  
e Define Corrosion.  
f Differentiate between primary and secondary batteries.  
g Write the Dulong's formula ?  
h What is CNG?  
i Write the monomers of Bakelite?  
j What is the significance of vulcanization process.

**Part-B**

Answer All the following questions.

(5X10M=50Marks)

- 2 Construct the molecular orbital energy level diagram of N<sub>2</sub> & F<sub>2</sub> Molecule. [10M]

OR

- 3 a) Write the postulates of molecular orbital theory? [5M]  
b) Differentiate between Atomic and molecular orbitals. [5M]

- 4 Describe the estimation of water by EDTA method? [10M]

OR

- 5 a) Discuss about scales and sludges. [5M]  
b) Describe the ion-exchange process for the removal of hardness of water with a neat diagram? [5M]

- 6 Define fuel cells. Explain the construction and working of Solid – Oxide fuel cell? [10M]

OR

- 7 Write about the construction & working principle of Lithium-ion battery. [10M]

8 Explain about Coal analysis. [10M]

OR

9 a) Explain about refining of petroleum with a neat labelled diagram. [5M]

b) Describe about Gaseous fuels and its types. [5M]

10 Explain the preparation, properties and applications of PVC. [10M]

OR

11 Explain the mechanism of conducting polymers by taking an example as trans-polyacetylene. [10M]